| مصدر      | گذشته ساده   | اسم مفعول    | معاني اصلی            |
|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| arise     | arose        | arisen       | برخاستن، بلند<br>شدن، |
| awake     | awoke        | awoken       | بیدار کردن،           |
| be        | was, were    | been         | بودن، وجود داشتن      |
| beat      | beat         | beaten       | زدن، شکست دادن        |
| become    | became       | become       | شدن                   |
| begin     | began        | begun        | آغاز کردن، آغاز شدن   |
| bend      | bent         | bent         | خم کردن               |
| bet       | bet          | bet          | شرط بستن              |
| bid       | bid          | bid          | پیشنهاد دادن          |
| bite      | bit          | bitten       | گاز گرفتن             |
| blow      | blew         | blown        | وزيدن                 |
| break     | broke        | broken       | شكستن                 |
| bring     | brought      | brought      | آوردن                 |
| broadcast | broadcast    | broadcast    | پخش کردن              |
| build     | built        | built        | پخش کردن<br>ساختن     |
| burn      | burned/burnt | burned/burnt | سـوختن، سـوزاندن      |
| buy       | bought       | bought       | خریدن                 |

| catch  | caught         | caught         | گرفتن، بدست آوردن          |
|--------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------|
| choose | chose          | chosen         | انتخاب کردن                |
| come   | came           | come           | آمدن                       |
| cost   | cost           | cost           | ارزیدن                     |
| cut    | cut            | cut            | بريدن                      |
| deal   | dealt          | dealt          | معامله کردن، رفتار<br>کردن |
| dig    | dug            | dug            | كندن                       |
| do     | did            | done           | انجام دادن                 |
| draw   | drew           | drawn          | کشیدن                      |
| dream  | dreamed/dreamt | dreamed/dreamt | خواب دیدن، رویا دیدن       |
| drink  | drank          | drunk          | آشامیدن                    |
| drive  | drove          | driven         | راندن، بردن                |
| eat    | ate            | eaten          | خوردن                      |
| fall   | fell           | fallen         | افتادن، پایین آمدن         |
| feel   | felt           | felt           | احساس کردن                 |
| fight  | fought         | fought         | احساس کردن<br>جنگ کردن     |
| find   | found          | found          | پیدا کردن                  |
| fly    | flew           | flown          | پرواز کردن                 |

| forget  | forgot  | forgotten | فراموش كردن   |
|---------|---------|-----------|---|
| forgive | forgave | forgiven  | بخشيدن  |
| freeze  | froze   | frozen    | منجمد شدن، یخ<br>بستن                                   |
| get     | got     | gotten    | گرفتن، بدست آوردن                                       |
| give    | gave    | given     | دادن (به)   |
| go      | went    | gone      | رفتن  |
| grow    | grew    | grown     | رشـد کردن، بزرگ<br>شـدن، روئیدن                         |
| hang    | hung    | hung      | آویختن، آویزان کردن،<br>به دار آویختن                   |
| have    | had     | had       | داشتن   |
| hear    | heard   | heard     | شنيدن   |
| hide    | hid     | hidden    | پنهان کردن، پنهان<br>شـدن                               |
| hit     | hit     | hit       | زدن، خوردن به   |
| hold    | held    | held      | نگهداشـتن، گرفتن  |
| hurt    | hurt    | hurt      | آزردن، آسیب زدن<br>(به)                                 |
| keep    | kept    | kept      | نگاه داشتن،<br>محافظت کردن                              |
| know    | knew    | known     | دانستن، شناختن  |
| lay     | laid    | laid      | گذاشتن، نهادن،<br>نصب کردن                              |
| lead    | led     | led       | گذاشتن، نهادن،<br>نصب کردن<br>رهبري کردن، هدايت<br>کردن |

| learn       | learned/learnt | learned/learnt | یاد گرفتن                        |
|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------------------|
| leave       | left           | left           | ترک کردن،<br>جاگذاشـتن           |
| lend        | lent           | lent           | قرض دادن                         |
| let         | let            | let            | اجازه دادن                       |
| lie         | lay            | lain           | دراز کشیدن                       |
| lose        | lost           | lost           | گم کردن، از دست<br>دادن          |
| make        | made           | made           | ساختن                            |
| mean        | meant          | meant          | معني دادن                        |
| meet        | met            | met            | ملاقات کردن، مواجه<br>شـدن (با)  |
| pay         | paid           | paid           | پرداختن (توجه ،<br>زمان، پول)    |
| put         | put            | put            | گذاشـتن                          |
| read /ri:d/ | read /red/     | read /red/     | خواندن                           |
| ride        | rode           | ridden         | سـواري كردن                      |
| ring        | rang           | rung           | زنگ زدن                          |
| rise        | rose           | risen          | زنگ زدن<br>برخواسـتن، بالا رفتن، |
| run         | ran            | run            | دویدن، اداره کردن                |
| say         | said           | said           | گفتن                             |
| see         | saw            | seen           | دیدن                             |

| sold    | sold   | فروختن   |
|---------|--|--|
| sent    | sent   | فرستادن  |
| shot    | shot   | تیر یا گلوله زدن (به)،<br>تیراندازی کردن   |
| showed  | showed/shown   | نشان دادن  |
| shut    | shut   | بستن، بسته شدن   |
| sang    | sung   | (آواز) خواندن  |
| sank    | sunk   | غرق شـدن   |
| sat     | sat  | نشستن، نشاندن  |
| slept   | slept  | خوابيدن  |
| spoke   | spoken   | صحبت کردن  |
| spent   | spent  | صرف کردن(زمان،<br>پول)   |
| stood   | stood  | ایستادن، تحمل کردن   |
| swam    | swum   | شـنا كردن  |
| took    | taken  | گرفتن، بردن  |
| taught  | taught   | آموختن   |
| tore    | torn   | گرفتن، بردن<br>آموختن<br>پاره کردن<br>گفتن   |
| told    | told   |  |
| thought | thought  | فکر کردن   |
|         | sent shot showed shut sang sank sat slept spoke spent stood swam took taught tore told | sent sent  shot shot  showed showed/shown  shut shut  sang sung  sank sunk  sat sat  slept slept  spoke spoken  spent spent  stood stood  swam swum  took taken  taught tore torn  told told |

| throw      | threw      | thrown     | انداختن         |  |
|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--|
| understand | understood | understood | فهمیدن          |  |
| wake       | woke       | woken      | بیدار کردن      |  |
| wear       | wore       | worn       | پوشـيدن         |  |
| win        | won        | won        | پیروز شدن، بردن |  |
| write      | wrote      | written    | نوشتن           |  |
|            |            |            |                 |  |

